

## ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS

### Abbreviations

### General

CRC	Camera Ready Copy
DCO	Directorate of Census Operation
DRG	Deputy Registrar General
F	Female
Govt.	Government
L/lg.	Language
LSI	Linguistic Survey of India
M	Male
MT/mt.	Mother Tongue
ORGI	Office of the Registrar General, India
P	Person
T	Total
R	Rural
U	Urban
U.Ts	Union Territories
co.	Company
i.e.	That is
ed.	Edited

### Abbreviations

### Grammatical Descriptions

abl.	Ablative
acc.	Accusative
adj.	Adjective
asp.	Aspirated
Alv.	Alveolar
aux.	Auxiliary
approx.	Approximate
Al	Alveolar
Bi/BL	Bilabial
Cl	Clause
C/Con/con.	Consonant
Cont.	Continuous
caus./cau	Causative
Dent/Dt	dative
Dem./demonstrative	Demonstrative
e.g.	elder
emp.	Emphatic
Fem/F/f.	Feminine
ft./f	finite
fut.	Future
gen./ gen/Gen	Genitive
GL	Glottal
hon .	Honorific
hum.	Human

imp.	Imperative
imperf.	Imperfect
incl.	Inclusive
Loc.	Locative
L.D	Labio dental
Masc.	Masculine
Mar.	Marker
n / N	Noun
neg.	Negative
nom.	Nominative
pass.	Passive
pcpl	Participle
pr.	Present
pre.	preposition
pred.	Predicate
PL.	Palatal
Pl	Plural
pr.t / pr / pre.ten	Present tense
pt /PT./ Past ten	Past tense
pr.cont	Present Continuous
RT /Ret	Retroflex
relat	Relative
reflex	Reflexive
SOV	Subject + Object + Verb
Sing	Singular
s./sub	Subject
o./obj/ob	Object
vb /v	Verb
Vel.	Velar
V.CL.	Vowel Cluster
VD/vd	Voiced
VL/vl	Voiceless

## Symbols Used

<b>Vowels</b>			
<i>i</i>	High Front Unrounded Vowel	<b>bh</b>	Bilabial Voiced Aspirated Stop
<i>e</i>	Mid Front Unrounded Vowel	<b>t</b>	Alveolar/Dental Voiceless Stop
<b>E</b>	Low Mid Front Unrounded Vowel	<b>th</b>	Alveolar/Dental Voiceless Aspirated Stop
<b>A</b>	High Mid Central Unrounded Vowel	<b>d</b>	Alveolar/Dental Voiced Stop
<i>a</i>	Low Central Vowel	<b>dh</b>	Alveolar/Dental Voiced Aspirated Stop
<b>O</b>	Mid Open Back Rounded Vowel	<b>T</b>	Retroflex Voiceless Stop
<i>o</i>	Mid Close Back Rounded Vowel	<b>Th</b>	Retroflex Voiceless Aspirated Stop
<i>u</i>	High Back Rounded Vowel	<b>D</b>	Retroflex Voiced Stop
<b>Consonants</b>		<b>Dh</b>	Retroflex Voiced Aspirated Stop
<i>p</i>	Bilabial voiceless Stop	<b>c</b>	Palatal Voiceless Stop
<b>ph</b>	Bilabial Voiceless Aspirated Stop	<b>ch</b>	Palatal Voiceless Aspirated Stop
<b>b</b>	Bilabial Voiced Stop	<b>j</b>	Palatal Voiced Stop

<b><i>jh</i></b>	Palatal Voiced Aspirated Stop	<b><i>R</i></b>	Voiced Retroflex Tap/Flap
<b><i>k</i></b>	Velar Voiceless Stop	<b><i>l</i></b>	Dental Lateral
<b><i>kh</i></b>	Velar Voiceless Aspirated Stop	<b><i>L</i></b>	Retroflex Lateral
<b><i>g</i></b>	Velar Voiced Stop	<b><i>w</i></b>	Bilabial Approximant/Semi Vowel
<b><i>gh</i></b>	Velar Voiced Aspirated Stop	<b><i>y</i></b>	Palatal Approximant/Semi Vowel
<b><i>m</i></b>	Bilabial Nasal	<b>Supra-Segmentals</b>	
<b><i>n</i></b>	Dental Nasal	~	Nasalization
<b><i>N</i></b>	Retroflex Nasal	:	Length
<b><i>M</i></b>	Velar Nasal	<b>Diacritics</b>	
<b><i>nh</i></b>	Dental Aspirated Nasal	+	Plus
<b><i>mh</i></b>	Bilabial Aspirated Nasal	{ }	Conditions on Variables
<b><i>s</i></b>	Dental Voiceless Fricative	( )	Parenthesis
<b><i>S'</i></b>	Palatal Voiceless Fricative	>	Becomes
<b><i>h</i></b>	Glottal Voiceless Fricative	∅	Zero form
<b><i>ɦ</i></b>	Glottal Voiced Fricative	=	Equal to
<b><i>r</i></b>	Dental Voiced Trill		