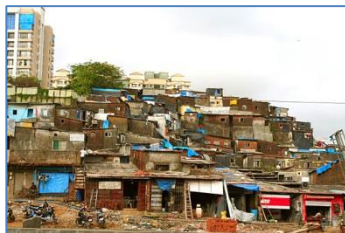




Primary Census Abstract

for

Slum



Office of the Registrar General & Census Commissioner, India
New Delhi, 30-09-2013

Slum - an urban phenomena

INDIA

- Under Section-3 of the Slum Area Improvement and Clearance Act, 1956, slums have been defined as mainly those residential areas where dwellings are in any respect unfit for human habitation by reasons of dilapidation, overcrowding, faulty arrangements and designs of such buildings, narrowness or faulty arrangement of streets, lack of ventilation, light, sanitation facilities or any combination of these factors which are detrimental to safety, health and morals.
- As per UN Habitat a slum is characterized by lack of durable housing, insufficient living area, lack of access to clean water, inadequate sanitation and insecure tenure.
- The slum population in India has increased during 2001-11.

Probable reasons for upcoming slums

INDIA

- Urbanization
- Industrialization
- Higher productivity in the secondary/tertiary sector against primary sector makes cities and towns centres of economic growth and jobs
- Cities act as beacons for the rural population as they represent a higher standard of living and offer opportunities to people not available in rural areas. This results in large scale migration from rural to urban areas.
- Negative consequences of urban pull results in upcoming of slums characterized by housing shortage and critical inadequacies in public utilities, overcrowding, unhygienic conditions, etc.

Slum - Census of India

INDIA

Census 2001

- For the first time in Census 2001, slum areas were earmarked across the country, particularly, in cities and towns having population of 50,000 or above in 1991 Census.
- Subsequently, the slum data was culled out also for towns with 20,000 to 49,999 population in 2001 and statutory towns having population less than 50,000 in 1991 but reported more than 50,000 population in 2001 and were not considered for carving slum EBs earlier.

Census 2011

- Slums have been earmarked in all the statutory towns irrespective of their population size based on the same definition as in 2001.
- Three types of slums have been defined in Census, namely, **Notified, Recognized and Identified.**

Definition and types of slums – Census 2011

INDIA

- (i) All notified areas in a town or city notified as 'Slum' by State, Union territories Administration or Local Government under any Act including a 'Slum Act' may be considered as ***Notified slums***
- (ii) All areas recognised as 'Slum' by State, Union territories Administration or Local Government, Housing and Slum Boards, which may have not been formally notified as slum under any act may be considered as ***Recognized slums***
- (iii) A compact area of at least 300 population or about 60-70 households of poorly built congested tenements, in unhygienic environment usually with inadequate infrastructure and lacking in proper sanitary and drinking water facilities. Such areas should be identified personally by the Charge Officer and also inspected by an officer nominated by Directorate of Census Operations. This fact must be duly recorded in the charge register. Such areas may be considered as ***Identified slums***

States/Union territories not reporting Slums

INDIA

Census 2001

1. Himachal Pradesh
2. Sikkim
3. Arunachal Pradesh
4. Nagaland
5. Mizoram
6. Manipur
7. Daman & Diu
8. Dadra & Nagar Haveli
9. Lakshadweep

Census 2011

1. Manipur
2. Daman & Diu
3. Dadra & Nagar Haveli
4. Lakshadweep



Number of Towns having slums

INDIA

Census 2001

Total Number of Towns reported slums– 1743

1st phase – 640 towns

2nd phase – 1103 towns

Census 2011

Total Number of Towns reported slums– 2613



Number of Statutory and slum reported towns with type wise slum population

Name of State/ Union territory#	Towns		Type wise Slum Population			
	Statutory towns	Slum reported towns	Total population	Notified slums	Recognised slums	Identified slums
INDIA	4041	2,613	6,54,94,604	2,25,35,133	2,01,31,336	2,28,28,135
Jammu & Kashmir	86	40	6,62,062	1,62,909	1,36,649	3,62,504
Himachal Pradesh	56	22	61,312	60,201	0	1,111
Punjab	143	73	14,60,518	7,87,696	1,93,305	4,79,517
Chandigarh	1	1	95,135	95,135	0	0
Uttarakhand	74	31	4,87,741	1,85,832	52,278	2,49,631
Haryana	80	75	16,62,305	14,912	0	16,47,393
Delhi	3	22	17,85,390	7,38,915	0	10,46,475
Rajasthan	185	107	20,68,000	0	0	20,68,000
Uttar Pradesh	648	293	62,39,965	5,62,548	46,78,326	9,99,091
Bihar	139	88	12,37,682	0	0	12,37,682
Sikkim	8	7	31,378	31,378	0	0
Arunachal Pradesh	26	5	15,562	0	0	15,562
Nagaland	19	11	82,324	0	48,249	34,075
Manipur	28	0	0	0	0	0
Mizoram	23	1	78,561	0	78,561	0
Tripura	16	15	1,39,780	0	1,24,036	15,744
Meghalaya	10	6	57,418	34,699	8,006	14,713

Number of Statutory and slum reported towns with type wise slum population

Name of State/ Union territory#	Towns		Type wise Slum Population			
	Statutory towns	Slum reported towns	Total population	Notified slums	Recognised slums	Identified slums
Assam	88	31	1,97,266	9,163	70,979	1,17,124
West Bengal	129	122	64,18,594	48,918	37,03,852	26,65,824
Jharkhand	40	31	3,72,999	64,399	59,432	2,49,168
Odisha	107	76	15,60,303	0	8,12,737	7,47,566
Chhattisgarh	168	94	18,98,931	7,13,654	7,64,851	4,20,426
Madhya Pradesh	364	303	56,88,993	19,00,942	25,30,637	12,57,414
Gujarat	195	103	16,80,095	0	0	16,80,095
Daman & Diu	2	0	0	0	0	0
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	1	0	0	0	0	0
Maharashtra	256	189	1,18,48,423	37,09,309	34,85,783	46,53,331
Andhra Pradesh	125	125	1,01,86,934	83,38,154	8,77,172	9,71,608
Karnataka	220	206	32,91,434	22,71,990	4,45,899	5,73,545
Goa	14	3	26,247	6,107	0	20,140
Lakshadweep	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kerala	59	19	2,02,048	1,86,835	8,215	6,998
Tamil Nadu	721	507	57,98,459	25,41,345	19,78,441	12,78,673
Puducherry	6	6	1,44,573	70,092	73,928	553
Andaman & Nicobar Is.	1	1	14,172	0	0	14,172

Slum Data Highlights . . .

1. Households
2. Population, sex ratio and growth rate
3. Child population and child sex ratio
4. Scheduled Caste population
5. Scheduled Tribe population
6. Literates and literacy rates
7. Workers and work participation rate
8. Main and marginal workers
9. Marginal workers classified by period of work
10. Cultivators
11. Agricultural labourers
12. Household Industry (HHI) workers
13. Other workers



Households

INDIA

Indicator	Absolute		Absolute change 2001-11	Decadal Growth 2001-11
	2001	2011		
Slum				
Households	1,01,50,719	1,39,20,191	37,69,472	37.1
Household Size	5.2	4.7	-0.5	
Urban (slum reported towns)				
Households	4,35,56,155	6,27,92,741	1,92,36,586	44.2
Household Size	5.1	4.6	-0.5	
Urban (all towns)				
Households	5,58,32,570	8,08,88,766	2,50,56,196	44.9
Household Size	5.1	4.7	-0.4	



Source: Primary Census Abstract for Slum, 2011
Office of the Registrar General & Census Commissioner, India

Slum and Urban population (slum reported towns)

INDIA

Indicator	Absolute		Absolute change 2001-11	Decadal Growth 2001-11	Slum Percentage	
	2001	2011			2001	2011
Slum						
Persons	5,23,71,589	6,54,94,604	1,31,23,015	25.1	23.5	22.4
Males	2,77,59,224	3,39,68,203	62,08,979	22.4	23.6	22.4
Females	2,46,12,365	3,15,26,401	69,14,036	28.1	23.3	22.5
Sex ratio	887	928	41			
Urban (slum reported towns)						
Persons	22,31,11,858	29,18,38,124	6,87,26,266	30.8	100.0	100.0
Males	11,76,10,448	15,16,66,671	3,40,56,223	29.0	100.0	100.0
Females	10,55,01,410	14,01,71,453	3,46,70,043	32.9	100.0	100.0
Sex ratio	897	924	27			

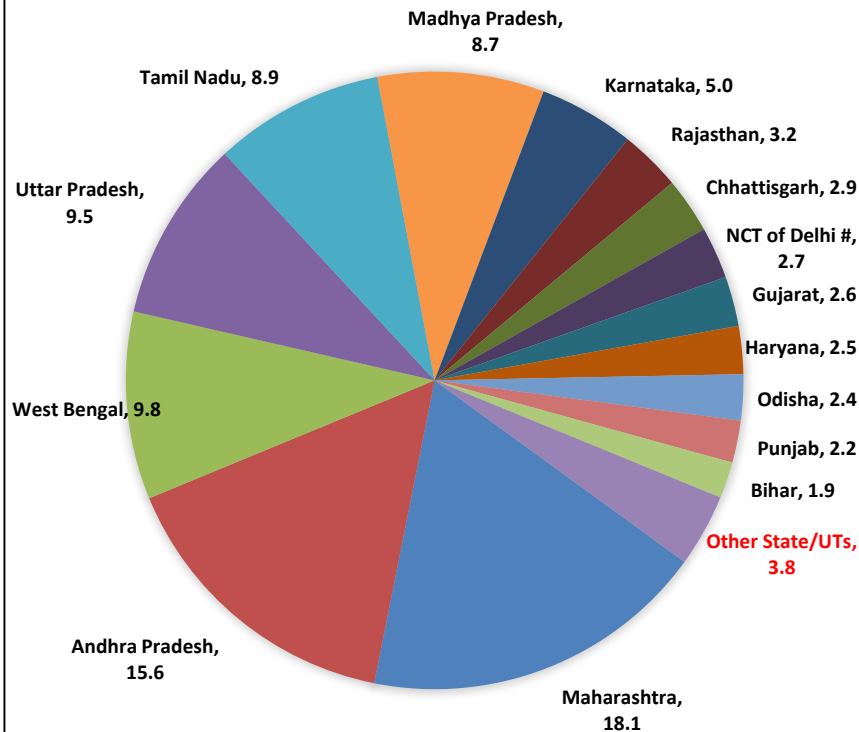
Slum and Urban population (all towns)

INDIA

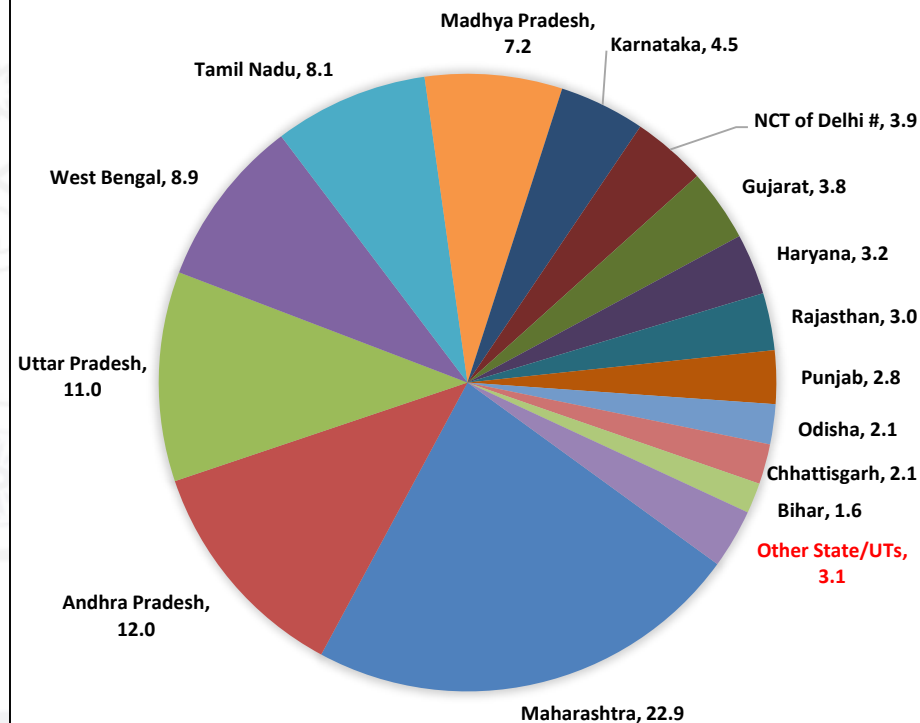
Indicator	Absolute		Absolute change 2001-11	Decadal Growth 2001-11	Slum Percentage	
	2001	2011			2001	2011
Slum						
Persons	5,23,71,589	6,54,94,604	1,31,23,015	25.1	18.3	17.4
Males	2,77,59,224	3,39,68,203	62,08,979	22.4	18.4	17.4
Females	2,46,12,365	3,15,26,401	69,14,036	28.1	18.2	17.4
Sex ratio	887	928	41			
Urban (all towns)						
Persons	28,61,19,689	37,71,06,125	9,09,86,436	31.8	100.0	100.0
Males	15,05,54,098	19,54,89,200	4,49,35,102	29.8	100.0	100.0
Females	13,55,65,591	18,16,16,925	4,60,51,334	34.0	100.0	100.0
Sex ratio	900	929	29			

STATE SHARE OF SLUM POPULATION TO TOTAL SLUM POPULATION OF INDIA

2011



2001



Other States/UTs

1. Reported slum less than 1.0%

Jammu & Kashmir, Uttarakhand, Jharkhand, Assam, Kerala, Tripura, Tripura, Puducherry #, Himachal Pradesh, Chandigarh #, Nagaland, Mizoram, Nagaland, Mizoram, Meghalaya, Sikkim, Arunachal Pradesh, Goa and A & N Islands #

2. State/UTs not reported slum

Manipur, Daman & Diu #, D & N Haveli # and Lakshadweep #

Other States/UTs includes :

1. Reported slum less than 1.0%

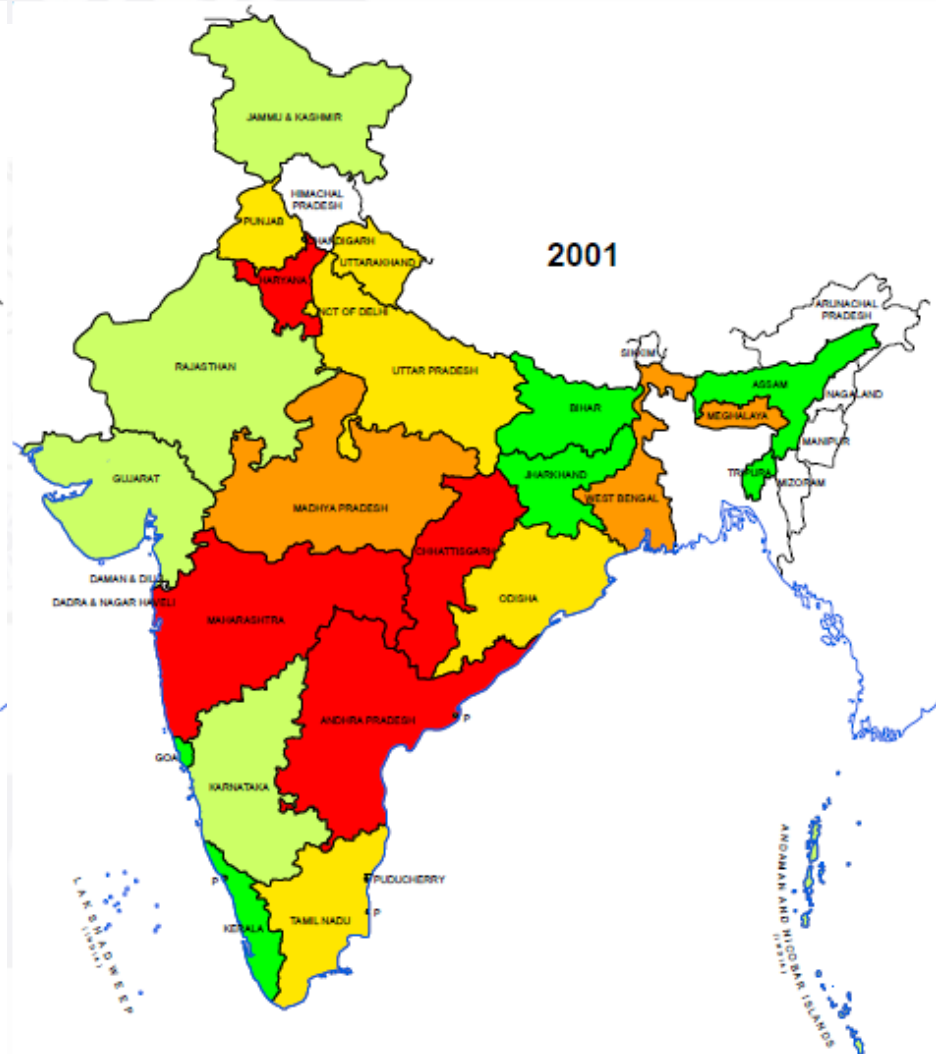
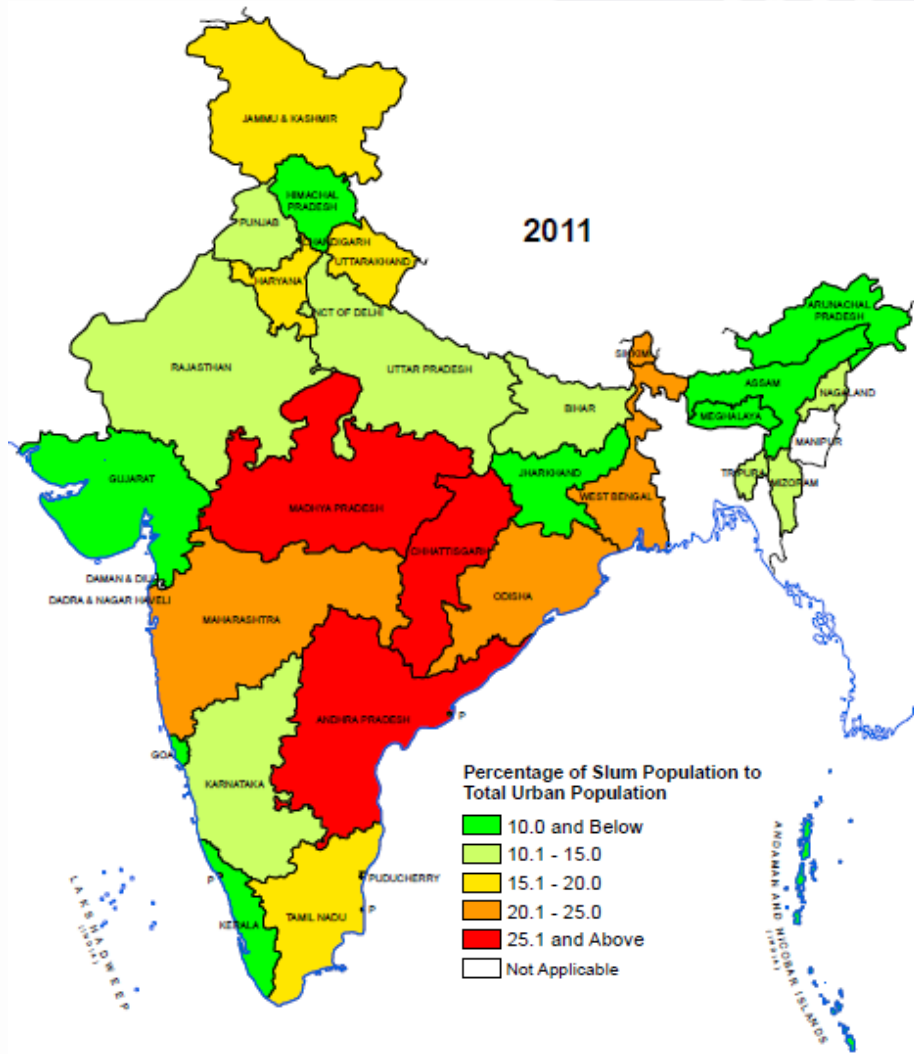
Jammu & Kashmir, Uttarakhand, Jharkhand, Chandigarh #, Meghalaya, Assam, Assam, Puducherry #, Tripura and Kerala

2. State/UTs not reported slum

Himachal Pradesh, Sikkim, Arunachal Pradesh, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram, Daman & Diu #, D & N Haveli #, Lakshadweep # and A & N Islands #

Percentage of slum population

INDIA



Source: Primary Census Abstract for Slum, 2011
Office of the Registrar General & Census Commissioner, India

Households and Population

INDIA



State/ Union territory #	Absolute number	State/ Union territory #	Absolute number
Top 5		Bottom 5	
Households			
Maharashtra	24,99,948	A & N Islands #	3,324
Andhra Pradesh	24,31,474	Arunachal Pradesh	3,479
Tamil Nadu	14,63,689	Goa	5,497
West Bengal	13,91,756	Sikkim	7,203
Madhya Pradesh	11,17,764	Meghalaya	10,518
Population			
Maharashtra	1,18,48,423	A & N Islands #	14,172
Andhra Pradesh	1,01,86,934	Arunachal Pradesh	15,562
West Bengal	64,18,594	Goa	26,247
Uttar Pradesh	62,39,965	Sikkim	31,378
Tamil Nadu	57,98,459	Meghalaya	57,418

Source: Primary Census Abstract for Slum, 2011
Office of the Registrar General & Census Commissioner, India

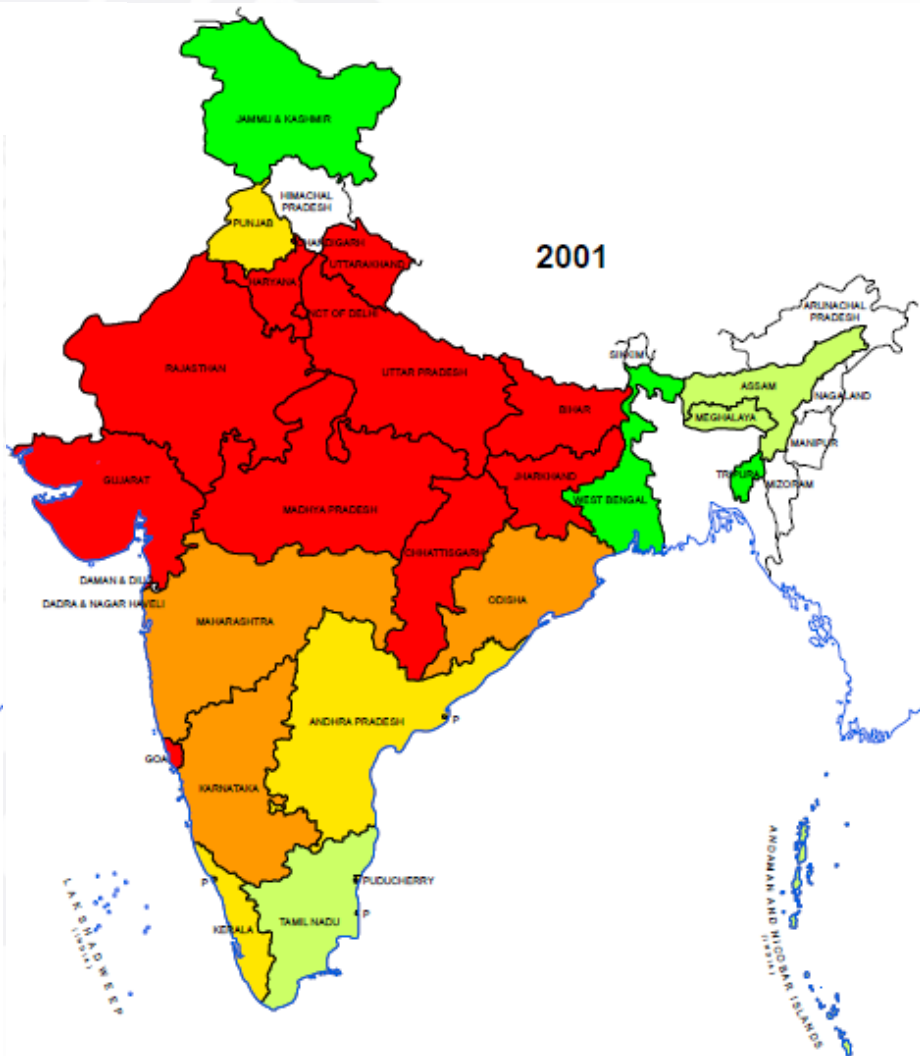
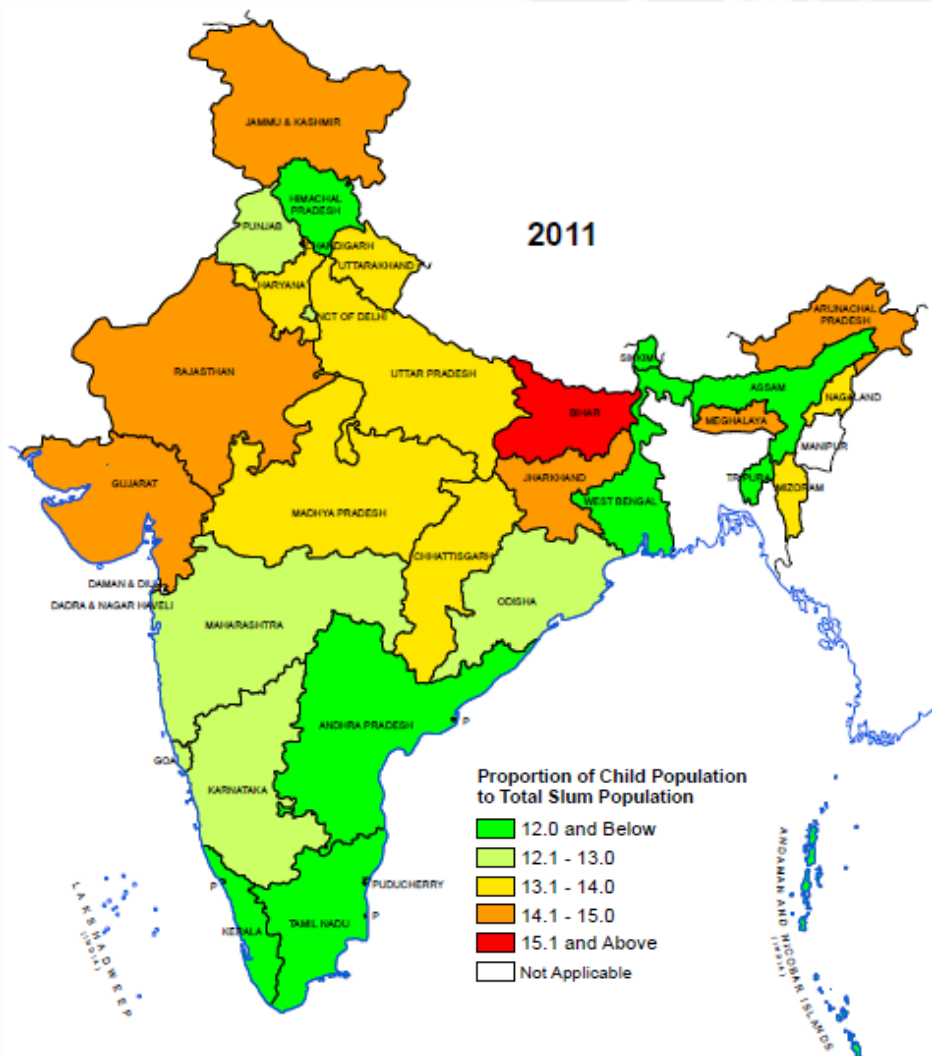
Child Population(0-6 years)

INDIA

Indicator	Absolute		Absolute change 2001-11	Decadal Growth 2001-11	Child proportion	
	2001	2011			2001	2011
Slum						
Persons	75,76,856	80,82,743	5,05,887	6.7	14.5	12.3
Males	39,44,105	42,04,451	2,60,346	6.6	14.2	12.4
Females	36,32,751	38,78,292	2,45,541	6.8	14.8	12.3
Sex ratio	921	922	1			
Urban (slum reported towns)						
Persons	2,86,67,504	3,28,16,316	41,48,812	14.5	12.8	11.2
Males	1,50,51,769	1,72,50,108	21,98,339	14.6	12.8	11.4
Females	1,36,15,735	1,55,66,208	19,50,473	14.3	12.9	11.1
Sex ratio	905	902	-3			
Urban (all towns)						
Persons	3,73,49,117	4,31,92,388	58,43,271	15.6	13.1	11.5
Males	1,95,91,555	2,26,67,805	30,76,250	15.7	13.0	11.6
Females	1,77,57,562	2,05,24,583	27,67,021	15.6	13.1	11.3
Sex ratio	906	905	-1			

Proportion of child population in slums

INDIA



Source: Primary Census Abstract for Slum, 2011
Office of the Registrar General & Census Commissioner, India

Sex Ratio and Child Sex Ratio - Slum

INDIA

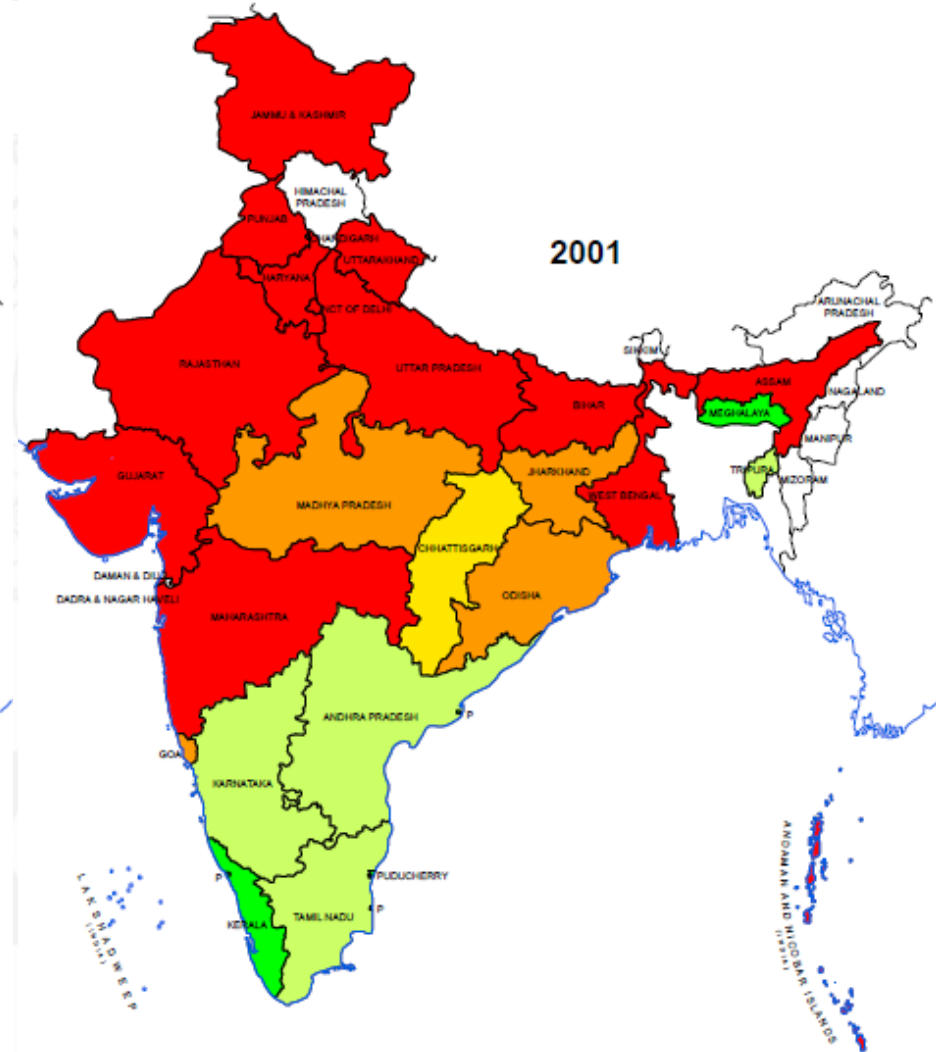
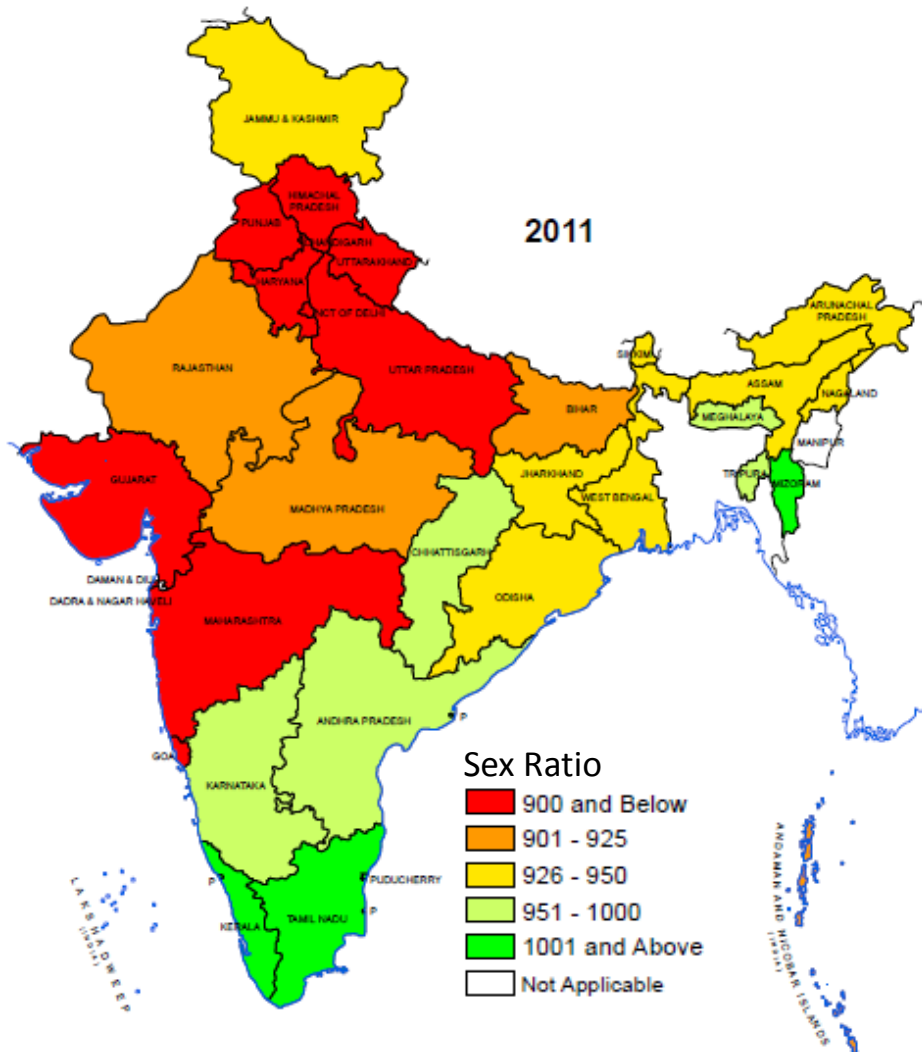


State/ Union territory #	Ratio	State/ Union territory #	Ratio
Top 5		Bottom 5	
Sex Ratio			
Kerala	1,074	Chandigarh #	784
Puducherry #	1,051	NCT of Delhi #	832
Mizoram	1,022	Gujarat	841
Tamil Nadu	1,008	Haryana	872
Meghalaya	998	Maharashtra	872
Child Sex Ratio			
Arunachal Pradesh	1,020	Haryana	850
A & N Islands #	1,015	Jammu & Kashmir	860
Nagaland	996	Punjab	860
Sikkim	992	Himachal Pradesh	863
Meghalaya	980	Uttarakhand	884

Source: Primary Census Abstract for Slum, 2011
Office of the Registrar General & Census Commissioner, India

Sex Ratio(Females per 1000 males) in slums

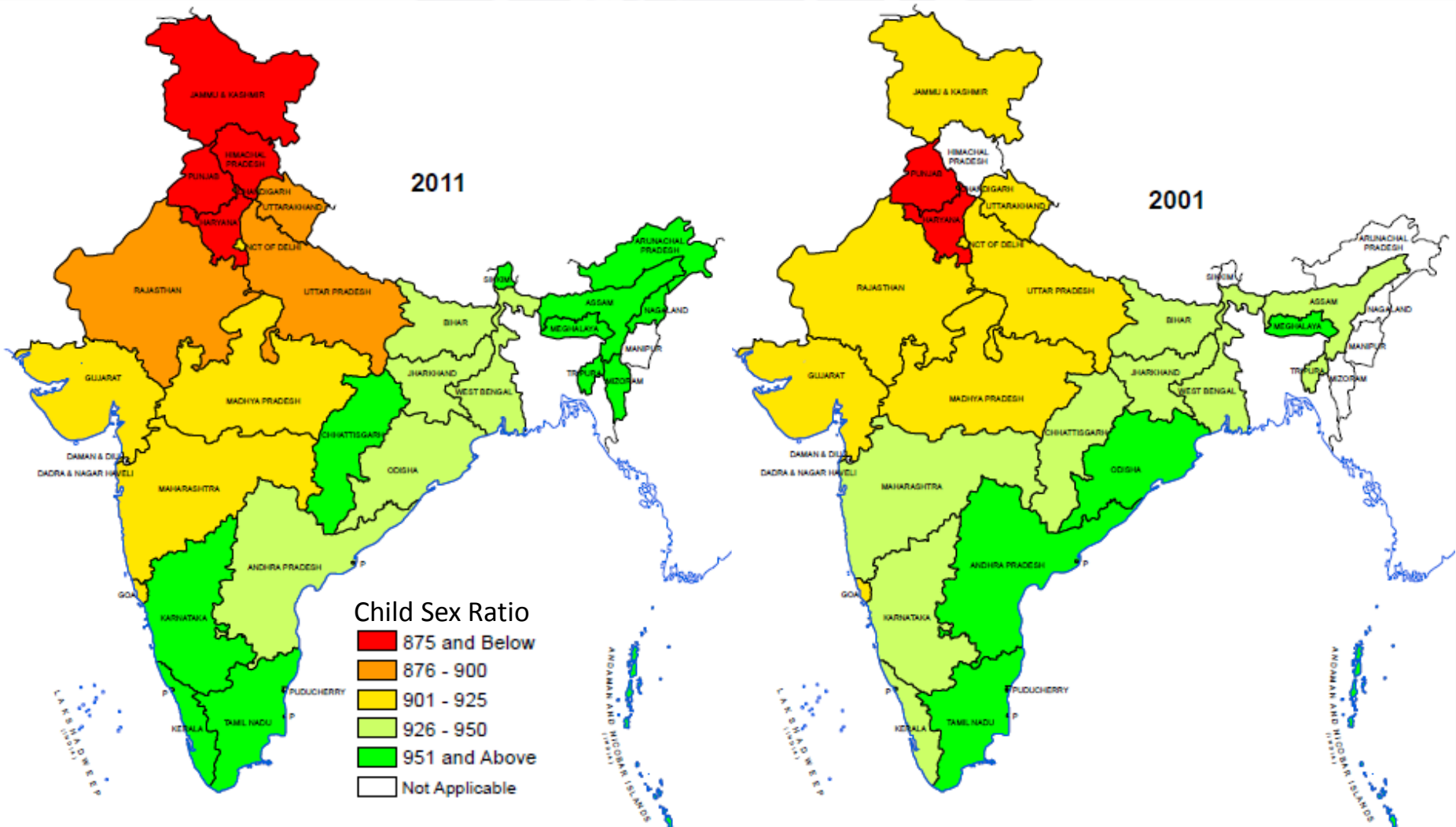
INDIA



Source: Primary Census Abstract for Slum, 2011
Office of the Registrar General & Census Commissioner, India

Child Sex Ratio (Females per 1000 males) in slums

INDIA



Source: Primary Census Abstract for Slum, 2011
Office of the Registrar General & Census Commissioner, India

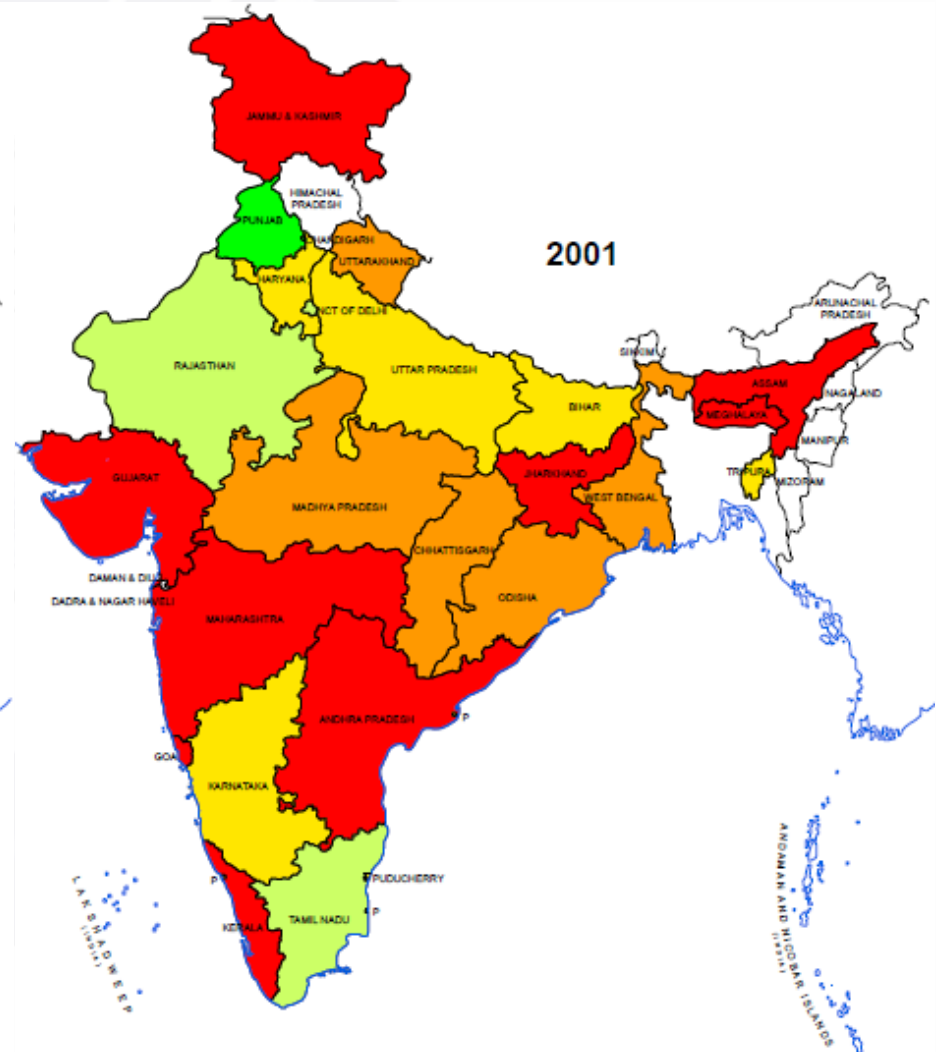
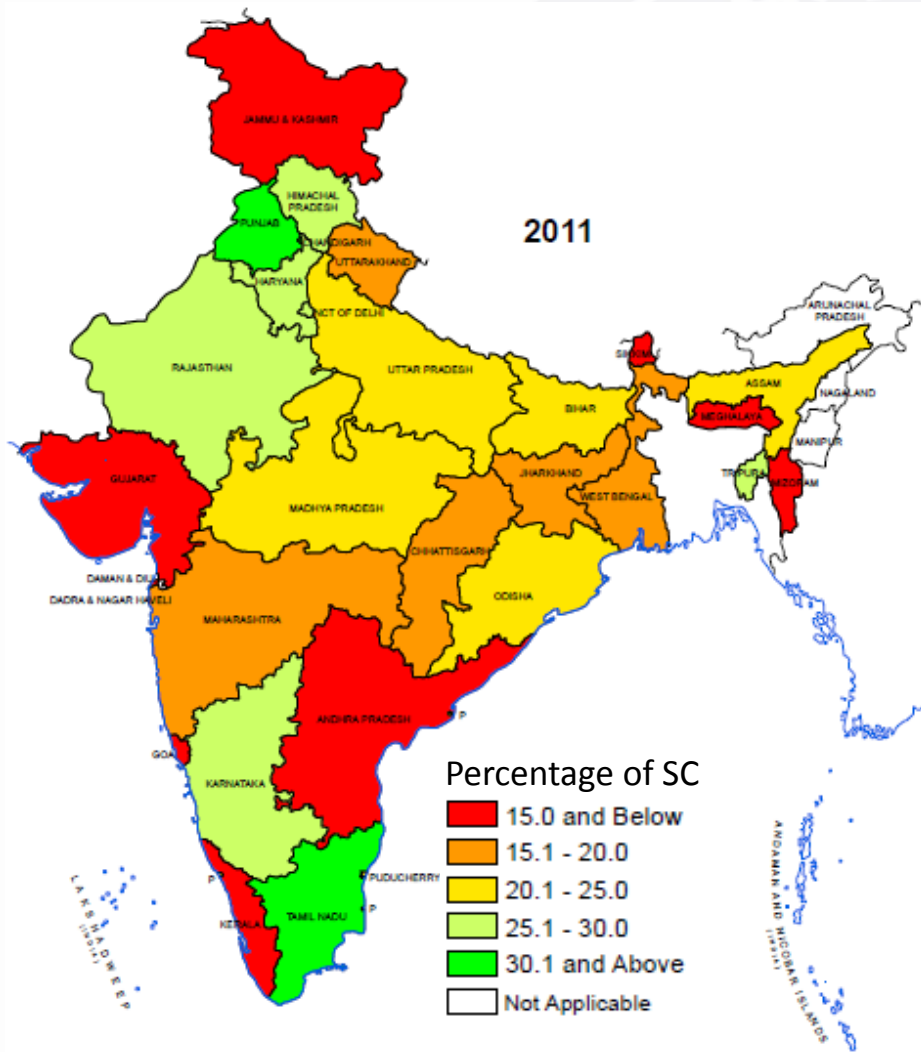
Scheduled Caste Population

INDIA

Indicator	Absolute		Absolute change 2001-11	Decadal Growth 2001-11	Percentage to total population	
	2001	2011			2001	2011
Slum						
Persons	96,73,817	1,33,54,080	36,80,263	38.0	18.5	20.4
Males	50,16,648	68,18,544	18,01,896	35.9	18.1	20.1
Females	46,57,169	65,35,536	18,78,367	40.3	18.9	20.7
Sex ratio	928	958	30			
Urban (slum reported towns)						
Persons	2,54,51,556	3,60,19,357	1,05,67,801	41.5	11.4	12.3
Males	1,32,47,942	1,85,15,976	52,68,034	39.8	11.3	12.2
Females	1,22,03,614	1,75,03,381	52,99,767	43.4	11.6	12.5
Sex ratio	921	945	24			
Urban (all towns)						
Persons	3,36,24,822	4,75,27,524	1,39,02,702	41.3	11.8	12.6
Males	1,74,85,418	2,44,17,027	69,31,609	39.6	11.6	12.5
Females	1,61,39,404	2,31,10,497	69,71,093	43.2	11.9	12.7
Sex ratio	923	946	23			

Percentage of Scheduled Castes(SC) in slums

INDIA



Source: Primary Census Abstract for Slum, 2011
Office of the Registrar General & Census Commissioner, India

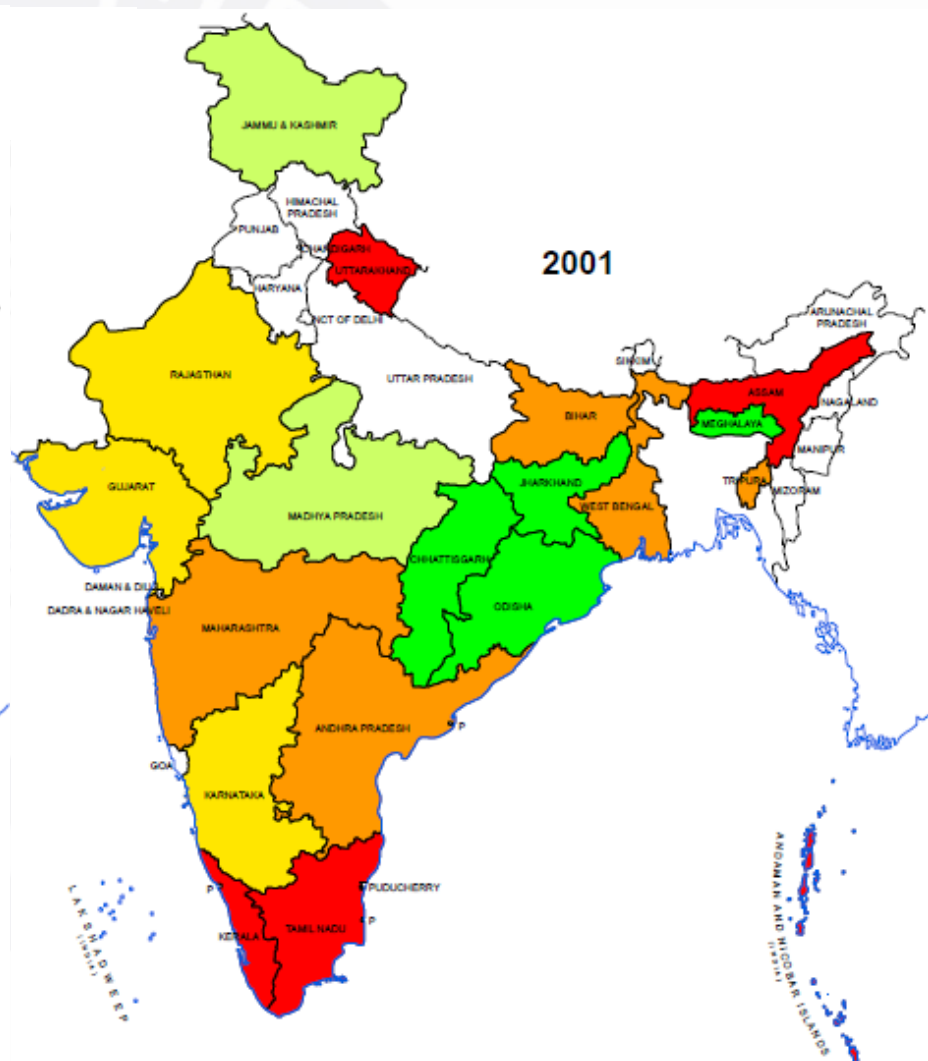
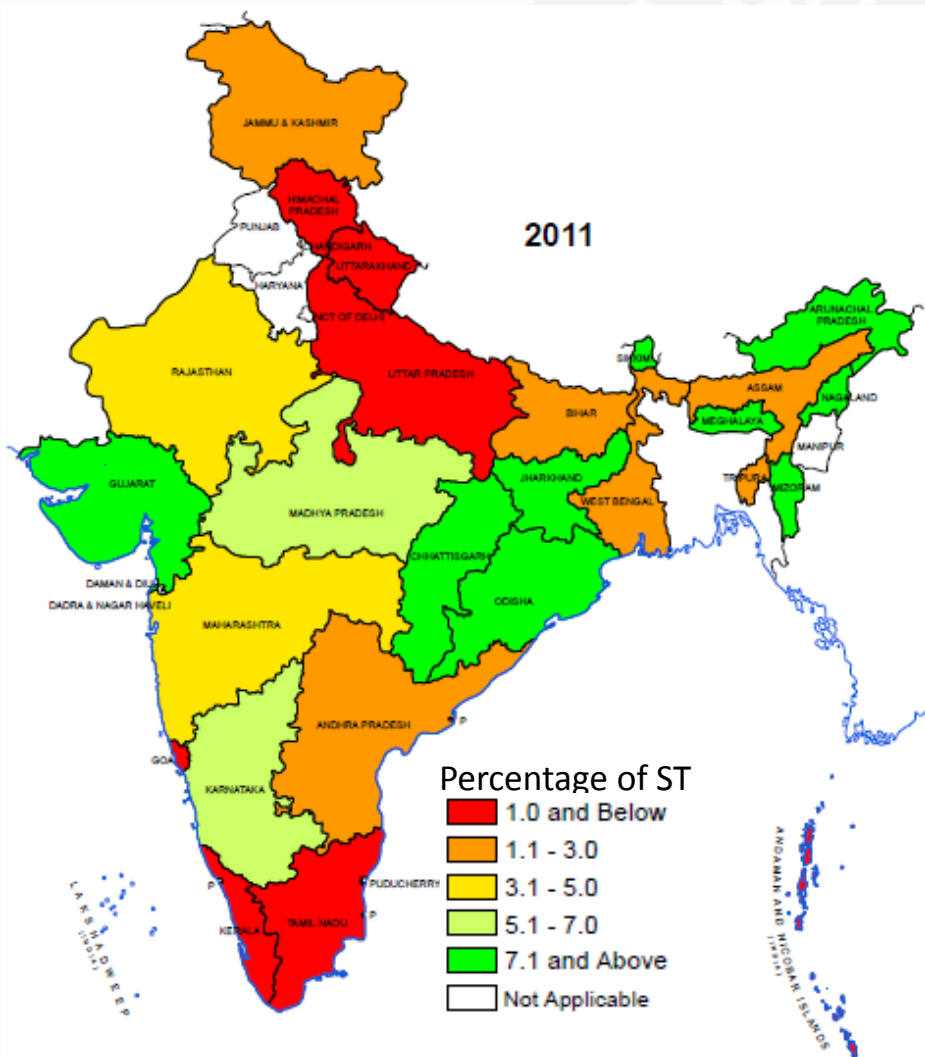
Scheduled Tribe Population

INDIA

Indicator	Absolute		Absolute change 2001-11	Decadal Growth 2001-11	Percentage to total population	
	2001	2011			2001	2011
Slum						
Persons	14,60,290	22,16,533	7,56,243	51.8	2.8	3.4
Males	7,46,008	11,16,519	3,70,511	49.7	2.7	3.3
Females	7,14,282	11,00,014	3,85,732	54.0	2.9	3.5
Sex ratio	957	985	28			
Urban (slum reported towns)						
Persons	42,36,763	72,31,755	29,94,992	70.7	1.9	2.5
Males	21,90,074	36,66,789	14,76,715	67.4	1.9	2.4
Females	20,46,689	35,64,966	15,18,277	74.2	1.9	2.5
Sex ratio	935	972	37			
Urban (all towns)						
Persons	69,87,643	1,04,61,872	34,74,229	49.7	2.4	2.8
Males	35,95,179	52,83,482	16,88,303	47.0	2.4	2.7
Females	33,92,464	51,78,390	17,85,926	52.6	2.5	2.9
Sex ratio	944	980	36			

Percentage of Scheduled Tribes(ST) in slums

INDIA



Source: Primary Census Abstract for Slum, 2011
Office of the Registrar General & Census Commissioner, India

Percentage of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes-Slum INDIA

State/ Union territory #	Percentage	State/ Union territory #	Percentage
Top 5		Bottom 5	
Scheduled Castes			
Punjab	39.8	Mizoram	0.1
Tamil Nadu	32.0	Jammu & Kashmir	1.7
Chandigarh #	30.7	Goa	2.5
Haryana	29.9	Meghalaya	2.8
Tripura	28.8	Sikkim	5.3
Scheduled Tribes			
Mizoram	93.6	Kerala	0.2
Nagaland	78.0	Uttar Pradesh	0.3
Meghalaya	71.0	A & N Islands #	0.3
Arunachal Pradesh	29.8	Goa	0.4
Sikkim	27.9	Tamil Nadu	0.5

Source: Primary Census Abstract for Slum, 2011
Office of the Registrar General & Census Commissioner, India

Literates & Literacy Rate

INDIA

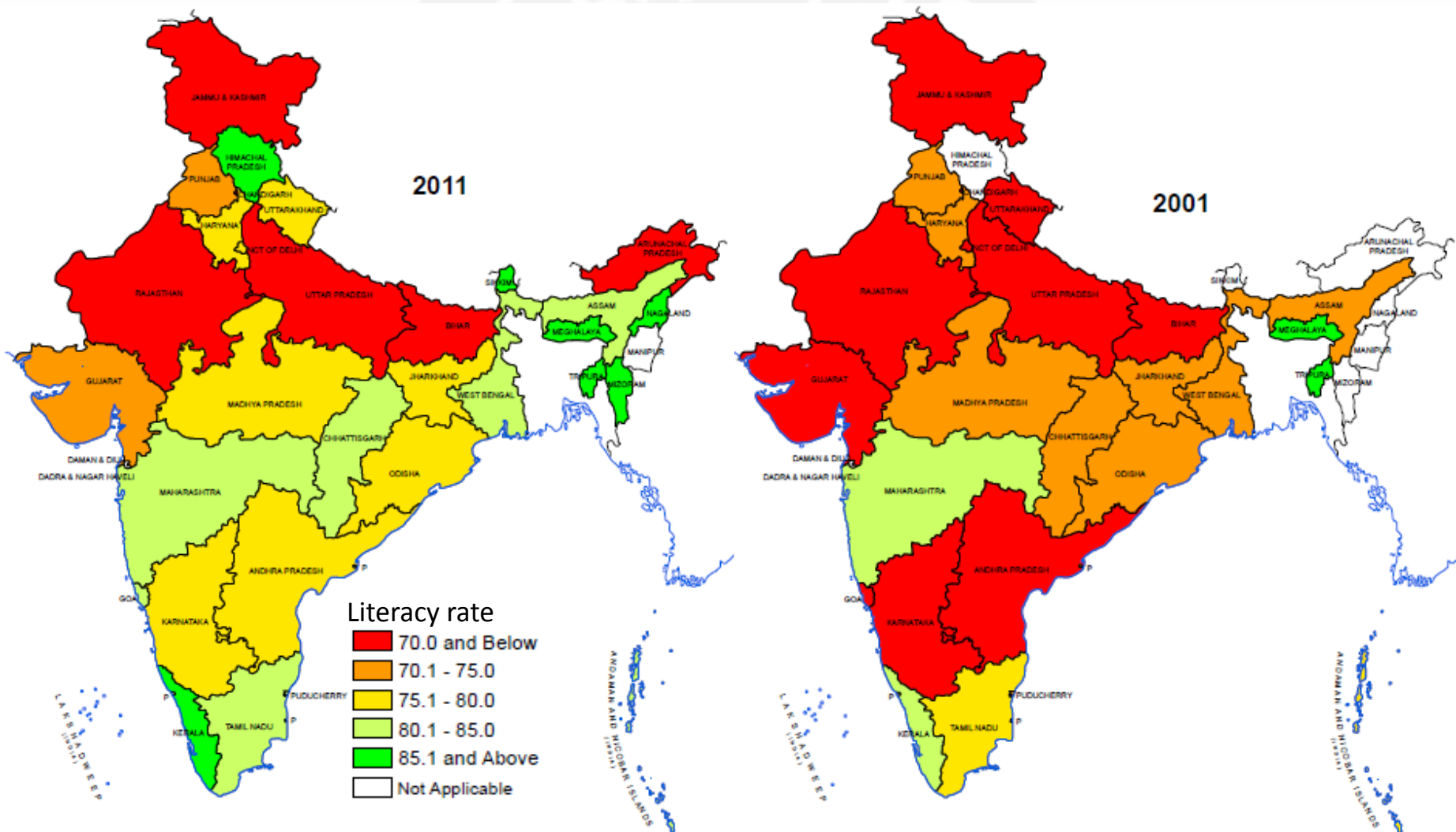
Indicator	Absolute		Absolute change 2001-11	Decadal Growth 2001-11	Literacy Rate	
	2001	2011			2001	2011
Slum						
Persons	3,23,38,329	4,46,22,103	1,22,83,774	38.0	72.2	77.7
Males	1,90,83,083	2,49,24,351	58,41,268	30.6	80.1	83.7
Females	1,32,55,246	1,96,97,752	64,42,506	48.6	63.2	71.2
Urban (slum reported towns)						
Persons	15,64,99,278	21,89,09,887	6,24,10,609	39.9	80.5	84.5
Males	8,87,50,515	11,96,23,837	3,08,73,322	34.8	86.5	89.0
Females	6,77,48,763	9,92,86,050	3,15,37,287	46.6	73.7	79.7
Urban (all towns)						
Persons	19,88,16,980	28,08,44,977	8,20,27,997	41.3	79.9	84.1
Males	11,29,82,075	15,34,02,248	4,04,20,173	35.8	86.3	88.8
Females	8,58,34,905	12,74,42,729	4,16,07,824	48.5	72.9	79.1



Source: Primary Census Abstract for Slum, 2011
Office of the Registrar General & Census Commissioner, India

Literacy rate in slums

INDIA



Source: Primary Census Abstract for Slum, 2011
Office of the Registrar General & Census Commissioner, India

Workers & Work Participation Rate

INDIA

Indicator	Absolute		Absolute change 2001-11	Decadal Growth 2001-11	Work participation rate	
	2001	2011			2001	2011
Slum						
Persons	1,73,10,568	2,38,39,259	65,28,691	37.7	33.1	36.4
Males	1,41,72,030	1,84,53,228	42,81,198	30.2	51.1	54.3
Females	31,38,538	53,86,031	22,47,493	71.6	12.8	17.1
Urban (slum reported towns)						
Persons	7,15,65,430	10,35,90,630	3,20,25,200	32.1	35.5	46.6
Males	5,96,62,525	8,20,68,288	2,24,05,763	50.7	54.1	65.8
Females	1,19,02,905	2,15,22,342	96,19,437	11.3	15.4	27.7
Urban (all towns)						
Persons	9,22,78,654	13,31,45,776	4,08,67,122	44.3	32.3	35.3
Males	7,61,75,323	10,51,02,862	2,89,27,539	38.0	50.6	53.8
Females	1,61,03,331	2,80,42,914	1,19,39,583	74.1	11.9	15.4

Source: Primary Census Abstract for Slum, 2011
Office of the Registrar General & Census Commissioner, India

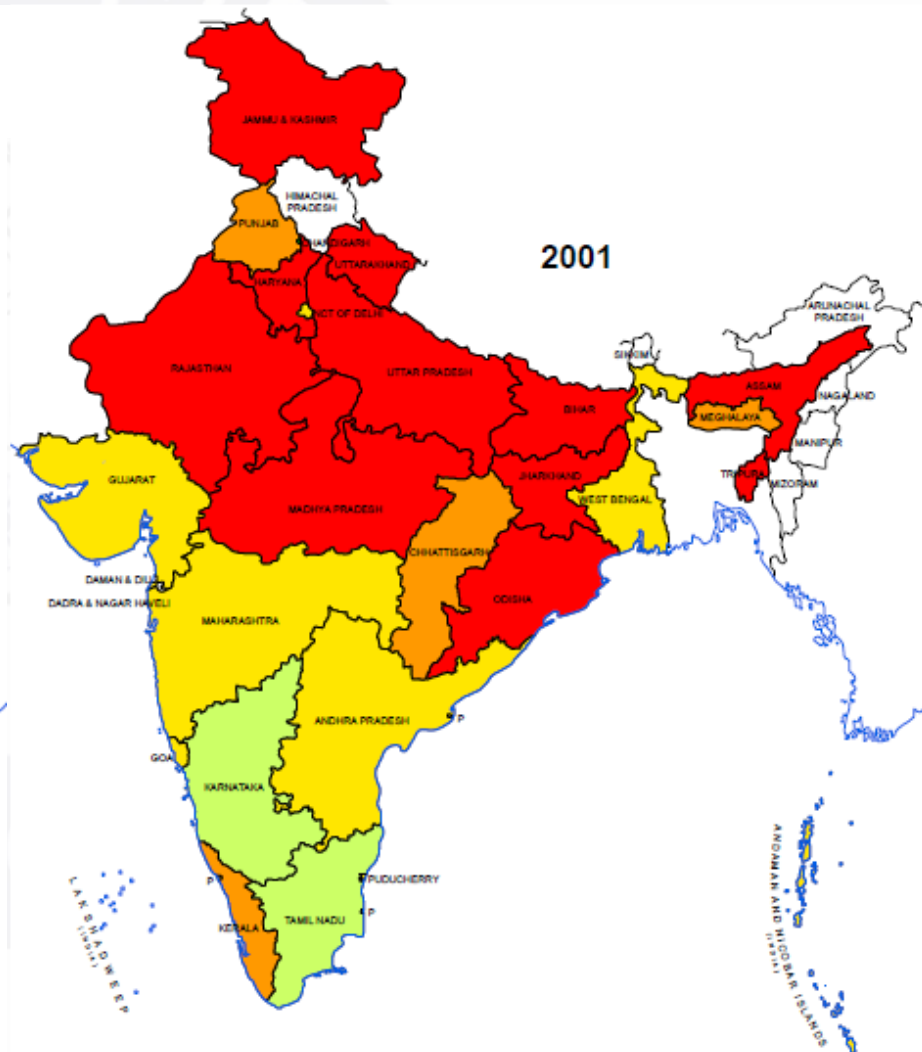
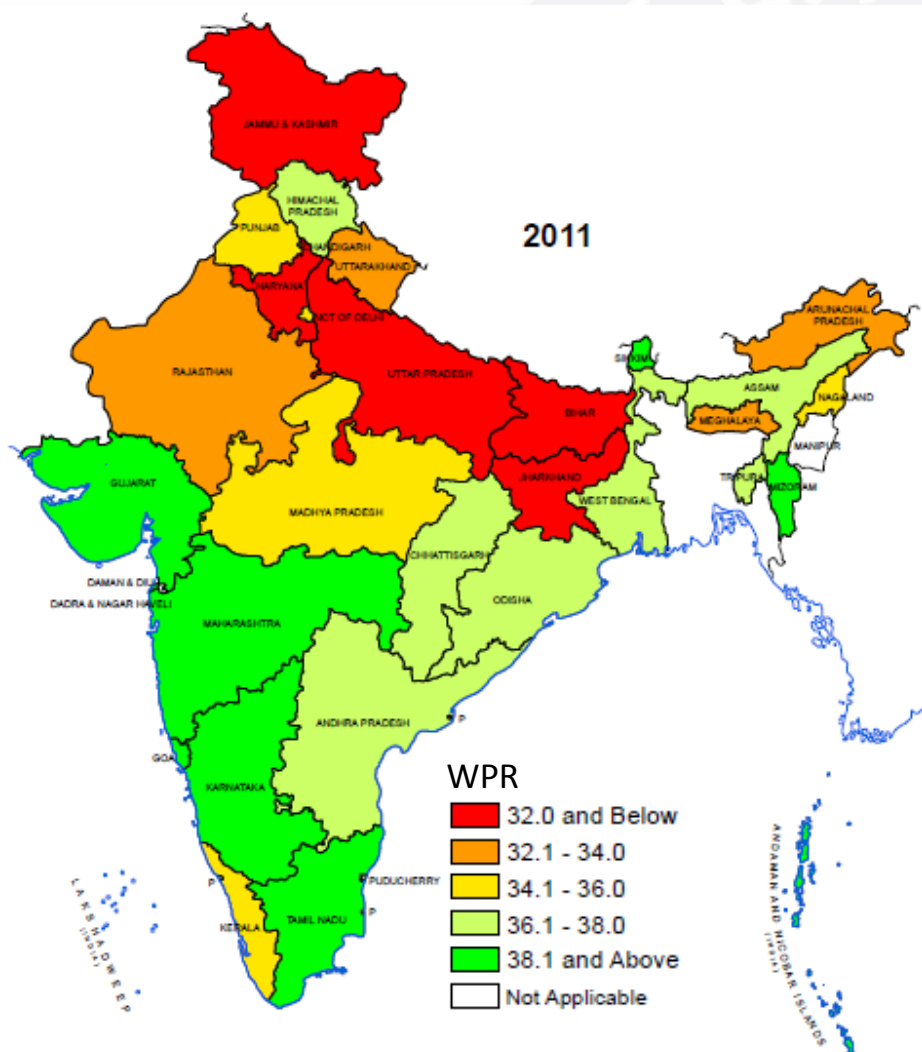


Literacy Rate and Work Participation Rate-Slum INDIA

State/ Union territory #	Rate	State/ Union territory #	Rate
Top 5		Bottom 5	
Literacy Rate			
Mizoram	98.1	Chandigarh #	66.4
Kerala	93.1	Jammu & Kashmir	68.0
Tripura	90.7	Bihar	68.2
Meghalaya	89.0	Uttar Pradesh	69.0
Nagaland	88.8	Arunachal Pradesh	69.4
Work Participation Rate			
Sikkim	41.0	Bihar	29.0
Tamil Nadu	40.9	Jammu & Kashmir	30.7
Karnataka	40.4	Uttar Pradesh	31.0
Mizoram	40.0	Haryana	31.7
Goa	39.7	Jharkhand	31.8

Work Participation Rate (WPR) in slums

INDIA



Source: Primary Census Abstract for Slum, 2011
Office of the Registrar General & Census Commissioner, India

Main Workers

INDIA

Indicator	Absolute		Absolute change 2001-11	Decadal Growth 2001-11	Percentage to total workers	
	2001	2011			2001	2011
Slum						
Persons	1,54,50,542	2,06,14,260	51,63,718	33.4	89.3	86.5
Males	1,30,09,071	1,65,00,992	34,91,921	26.8	91.8	89.4
Females	24,41,471	41,13,268	16,71,797	68.5	77.8	76.4
Urban (slum reported towns)						
Persons	6,57,22,098	9,17,52,437	2,60,30,339	39.6	91.8	88.6
Males	5,59,81,833	7,48,10,476	1,88,28,643	33.6	93.8	91.2
Females	97,40,265	1,69,41,961	72,01,696	73.9	81.8	78.7
Urban (all towns)						
Persons	8,38,18,431	11,66,97,150	3,28,78,719	39.2	90.8	87.6
Males	7,10,46,562	9,51,14,646	2,40,68,084	33.9	93.3	90.5
Females	1,27,71,869	2,15,82,504	88,10,635	69.0	79.3	77.0

Source: Primary Census Abstract for Slum, 2011
Office of the Registrar General & Census Commissioner, India



Marginal Workers

INDIA

Indicator	Absolute		Absolute change 2001-11	Decadal Growth 2001-11	Percentage to total workers	
	2001	2011			2001	2011
Slum						
Persons	18,60,026	32,24,999	13,64,973	73.4	10.7	13.5
Males	11,62,959	19,52,236	7,89,277	67.9	8.2	10.6
Females	6,97,067	12,72,763	5,75,696	82.6	22.2	23.6
Urban (slum reported towns)						
Persons	84,60,223	1,64,48,626	79,88,403	94.4	9.2	12.4
Males	51,28,761	99,88,216	48,59,455	94.7	6.7	9.5
Females	33,31,462	64,60,410	31,28,948	93.9	20.7	23.0
Urban (all towns)						
Persons	84,60,223	1,64,48,626	79,88,403	94.4	9.2	12.4
Males	51,28,761	99,88,216	48,59,455	94.7	6.7	9.5
Females	33,31,462	64,60,410	31,28,948	93.9	20.7	23.0

Source: Primary Census Abstract for Slum, 2011
Office of the Registrar General & Census Commissioner, India



Percentage of Main and Marginal workers-Slum INDIA

State/ Union territory #	Percentage	State/ Union territory #	Percentage
Top 5		Bottom 5	
Main Workers			
NCT of Delhi #	93.2	Jammu & Kashmir	72.9
Chandigarh #	91.8	Bihar	76.9
Gujarat	91.8	Uttar Pradesh	77.4
Maharashtra	91.6	Jharkhand	81.5
A & N Islands #	91.0	Mizoram	82.5
Marginal Workers			
Jammu & Kashmir	27.1	NCT of Delhi #	6.8
Bihar	23.1	Chandigarh #	8.2
Uttar Pradesh	22.6	Gujarat	8.2
Jharkhand	18.5	Maharashtra	8.4
Mizoram	17.5	A & N Islands #	9.0

Marginal Workers by period of work 2011

INDIA

New
in
2011

Indicator	Marginal workers 2011		Percentage to marginal workers	
	Less than 3 months	3 to 6 months	Less than 3 months	3 to 6 months
Slum				
Persons	5,07,890	27,17,109	15.7	84.3
Males	3,07,722	16,44,514	15.8	84.2
Females	2,00,168	10,72,595	15.7	84.3
Urban (slum reported towns)				
Persons	16,35,204	1,02,02,989	9.9	62.0
Males	10,10,554	62,47,258	10.1	62.5
Females	6,24,650	39,55,731	9.7	61.2
Urban (all towns)				
Persons	24,36,189	1,40,12,437	14.8	85.2
Males	14,43,214	85,45,002	14.4	85.6
Females	9,92,975	54,67,435	15.4	84.6

Source: Primary Census Abstract for Slum, 2011
Office of the Registrar General & Census Commissioner, India

Cultivators

INDIA

Indicator	Absolute		Absolute change 2001-11	Decadal Growth 2001-11	Percentage to total workers	
	2001	2011			2001	2011
Slum						
Persons	3,15,573	5,28,407	2,12,834	67.4	1.8	2.2
Males	2,42,161	3,96,731	1,54,570	63.8	1.7	2.1
Females	73,412	1,31,676	58,264	79.4	2.3	2.4
Urban (slum reported towns)						
Persons	13,23,681	23,56,322	10,32,641	78.0	1.4	1.8
Males	10,17,822	18,10,417	7,92,595	77.9	1.3	1.7
Females	3,05,859	5,45,905	2,40,046	78.5	1.9	1.9
Urban (all towns)						
Persons	25,93,104	37,24,142	11,31,038	43.6	2.8	2.8
Males	19,40,647	28,67,626	9,26,979	47.8	2.5	2.7
Females	6,52,457	8,56,516	2,04,059	31.3	4.1	3.1



Agricultural Labourers

INDIA

Indicator	Absolute		Absolute change 2001-11	Decadal Growth 2001-11	Percentage to total workers	
	2001	2011			2001	2011
Slum						
Persons	9,33,030	16,71,511	7,38,481	79.1	5.4	7.0
Males	5,50,178	10,29,766	4,79,588	87.2	3.9	5.6
Females	3,82,852	6,41,745	2,58,893	67.6	12.2	11.9
Urban (slum reported towns)						
Persons	23,55,934	47,10,949	23,55,015	100.0	2.6	3.5
Males	14,47,822	30,52,227	16,04,405	110.8	1.9	2.9
Females	9,08,112	16,58,722	7,50,610	82.7	5.6	5.9
Urban (all towns)						
Persons	43,44,112	73,35,382	29,91,270	68.9	4.7	5.5
Males	26,22,889	48,10,115	21,87,226	83.4	3.4	4.6
Females	17,21,223	25,25,267	8,04,044	46.7	10.7	9.0



Source: Primary Census Abstract for Slum, 2011
Office of the Registrar General & Census Commissioner, India

Household Industry Workers

INDIA

Indicator	Absolute		Absolute change 2001-11	Decadal Growth 2001-11	Percentage to total workers	
	2001	2011			2001	2011
Slum						
Persons	9,29,068	11,93,449	2,64,381	28.5	5.4	5.0
Males	5,16,401	7,00,465	1,84,064	35.6	3.6	3.8
Females	4,12,667	4,92,984	80,317	19.5	13.1	9.2
Urban (slum reported towns)						
Persons	35,00,456	45,33,166	10,32,710	29.5	3.8	3.4
Males	20,56,513	28,90,082	8,33,569	40.5	2.7	2.7
Females	14,43,943	16,43,084	1,99,141	13.8	9.0	5.9
Urban (all towns)						
Persons	48,14,262	63,88,688	15,74,426	32.7	5.2	4.8
Males	27,52,957	39,11,744	11,58,787	42.1	3.6	3.7
Females	20,61,305	24,76,944	4,15,639	20.2	12.8	8.8

Source: Primary Census Abstract for Slum, 2011
Office of the Registrar General & Census Commissioner, India



Other Workers

INDIA

Indicator	Absolute		Absolute change 2001-11	Decadal Growth 2001-11	Percentage to total workers	
	2001	2011			2001	2011
Slum						
Persons	1,51,32,897	2,04,45,892	53,12,995	35.1	87.4	85.8
Males	1,28,63,290	1,63,26,266	34,62,976	26.9	90.8	88.5
Females	22,69,607	41,19,626	18,50,019	81.5	72.3	76.5
Urban (slum reported towns)						
Persons	6,43,85,359	9,19,90,193	2,76,04,834	42.9	69.8	69.1
Males	5,51,40,368	7,43,15,562	1,91,75,194	34.8	72.4	70.7
Females	92,44,991	1,76,74,631	84,29,640	91.2	57.4	63.0
Urban (all towns)						
Persons	8,05,27,176	11,56,97,564	3,51,70,388	43.7	87.3	86.9
Males	6,88,58,830	9,35,13,377	2,46,54,547	35.8	90.4	89.0
Females	1,16,68,346	2,21,84,187	1,05,15,841	90.1	72.5	79.1



Source: Primary Census Abstract for Slum, 2011
Office of the Registrar General & Census Commissioner, India

The logo of the Census of India 2011 is a large, light gray circular emblem. It features a central illustration of a house with a sun rising behind it, and two stylized human figures on either side. The text 'भारत की जनगणना' (Bharat Ki Janaganana) is written in Hindi script along the top arc, and 'CENSUS OF INDIA' is written in English along the bottom arc. The year '2011' is displayed in large, bold, light gray digits at the bottom of the page.

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